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| **Table 1.** Summary statistics of key variables by Human Development Index code | | | | |  |
| Human Development Index (HDI) Code | Low | Medium | High | Very High | p |
| Number of monitoring sites | 9 | 13 | 9 | 9 |  |
| HDI score *(mean (SD))* | 0.52 (0.04) | 0.64 (0.02) | 0.75 (0.03) | 0.87 (0.04) | <0.001 |
| PM2.5 *(mean (SD))* | 62.96 (48.02) | 60.97 (56.07) | 35.10 (38.36) | 38.54 (28.53) | <0.001 |
| Population density *(mean (SD))* | 210.07 (101.93) | 462.01 (330.03) | 110.44 (106.42) | 475.44 (730.91) | <0.001 |
| Workplaces percent decrease *(mean SD))* | 19.60 (19.70) | 31.35 (25.28) | 25.78 (23.92) | 27.54 (18.82) | <0.001 |
| Residential percent increase *(mean SD))* | 9.75 (8.56) | 14.41 (9.97) | 12.59 (12.32) | 13.88 (9.26) | <0.001 |